agricultural implements, 91 p.c.; leather tanneries, 87 p.c.; rubber goods, 80 p.c.; furniture and upholstering, 79 p.c.; fruit and vegetable canning, preserving, etc., 63 p.c.; electric apparatus and supplies, 73 p.c.; castings and forgings, 65 p.c.; steel and rolled products, pig iron, etc., 61 p.c.; slaughtering and meat-packing, 53 p.c.; flour- and grist-mill products, 56 p.c.

12 .- Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario. 1927.

				<del></del>		
Industries.	Estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Em- ployees.	Salaries and Wages.	Cost of Materials.	Gross Value of Products.
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
Automobiles Flour and grist mills Slaughtering and meat-packing	11 701 23	29,929,851 31,751,196	3, <b>25</b> 1 5, 133	3,586,902 6,996,907	92,846,762 70,794,953	107,646,593 89,309,580
Pulp and paperRubber goods and footwear	44 29	54,627,952	10,910 10,315			74,309,603
Central electric stations Butter and cheese	435 1,016		6,501 5,952			63, 197, 412
Electrical apparatus	99 188	55,085,943	$11,067 \\ 12,126$	13,340,175	22,713,818	57, 209, 647
Agricultural implements Hosiery, knit goods and fabric	43	86,526,649	10,544	12,787,494	18,550,547	
Bread and bakery products	112 947		$12,227 \\ 6,882$	10,361,081 7,962,239		39,134,751 32,745,604
Clothing, women's factory Biscuits and confectionery	198 144	13.730,925	8,729 6,206	8,871,884	16,768,656	30,107,031
Leather, tanned, curried, etc.	41	27, 161, 713	3,312	3,715,055	19,432,505	28, 194, 709
Furniture and upholstering Steel and rolled products, pig	204		8,456		ŀ	' '
iron, ferro-alloys, etc Printing and publishing	15 298		4,101 6,433			
Non-ferrous metal smelting	5 642	33,596,136 44,778,165	$2,271 \\ 9,189$	3,457,264	9,764,694	27,501,519
Sheet metal products	75 116	23,715,372 41,048,157	5,023	6,221,823	13,605,963 8,501,757	27, 270, 386
Petroleum products	8	19,878,344	1,827	2,960,120	19,150,970	25,610,720
Planing mills, etc	327	27,550,288	5.340		, , , , , ,	· ·
Printing and bookbinding	20 394	19,010,950	1,421 5,591	7,105,680	6,011,808	
Brass and copper products Boots and shoes, leather	65 61	14,062,859 10,985,063	3,158 4,876	3,988,213 4,857,695	9,579,743 8,501,954	
Hardware and tools	86 15	20,786,338 22,660,886	4,859 4,010	5,404,839	5,401,575	16,038,119
Clothing, men's factory	55. 33.	8,200,708 20,350,795	3,938 1,666	4,949,276	7, 166, 325	15,637,489
Breweries	17	18,676,355	4,867	4,162,686	6,168,025 $7,629,722$	14,704,399
Automobile supplies  Distilleries	46 5	12,393,954 24,156,892	2,679 834	3,469,883 1,182,057	7,324,806 3,559,492	13,811,490
Fruit and vegetable canning. Soaps, washing compounds	134	20, 116, 162	4,017	1.760,400	8,002,461	13,727,977
and toilet preparations Boxes and bags, paper	56 67	$12,959,742 \\ 10,976,682$	$1,244 \\ 2,921$	1,572,093 2,933,586		13,504,684 12,357,440
Condensed milk	23 40	7,049,449 16,923,478	753 3,496		8.634,588	
Total, forty leading indus-						
tries	6,838	1,712,673,095	223,056	269,283,123	762,043,053	1,385,527,171
Grand Total, all industries	9,512	2,134,181,377	296,034	355,174,773	939,872,565	1,758,004,575
Percentage of forty industries to grand total	71.89	80 · 25	75 - 35	75·81,	81 - 08	79-38
tries to grand total[	11.09)	00,201	10.99(	19.01	61.06	18.00

## Subsection 4.—The Manufactures of the Prairie Provinces, 1927.

The flour-milling industry is outstanding among the manufactures of the Prairie Provinces. During 1927, as will be seen from Table 13, the gross value of the products of flour mills was greater in each province except Manitoba than that of any other industry and amounted to \$17,577,133 in Manitoba, \$16,746,267 in Saskatchewan and \$19,040,218 in Alberta, a combined total of over 19 p.c. of the